

Geometry Seminar  
Tuesday, Nov 9, 2010  
Room 201 WWH at 6:00 P.M.

# Spontaneous Geometry via Circle Packing

Ken Stephenson,  
University of Tennessee, Knoxville.

A circle packing  $P$  is a configuration of circles with a specified pattern of tangencies. The "pattern" is typically encoded as an abstract 2-complex  $K$  which triangulates an oriented topological surface. Any such  $K$  has an essentially unique canonical circle packing  $P_K$  known as the "maximal" packing for  $K$ . One "circle packs"  $K$  by computing and displaying  $P_K$ , which is now practical even for extremely large complexes  $K$ .

In this talk I will take the view that to circle pack  $K$  is to impose a geometry on it, and I'll explain why one can think of this as a "spontaneous" geometry. It is also visually pleasing, as I'll show with applications from graph embedding to brain imaging.

Surprisingly, these circle packing geometries are profoundly "conformal" in nature. I will claim — though it is not yet proven — that conformality is an "emergent" phenomenon when you circle pack random triangulations, and I'll demonstrate with some live experiments.

The talk should be accessible to a wide audience: it will be largely image oriented and requires no particular background in the topic.

For more information please visit the seminar website at:  
[http://www.math.nyu.edu/seminars/geometry\\_seminar.html](http://www.math.nyu.edu/seminars/geometry_seminar.html).