

**Problem set 10 - Due 05/14/2012**  
**Functional analysis - spring 2012**

1) If  $M$  is a closed subspace of a separable normed vector space  $X$ , show that  $X/M$  is also separable.

2) Show that the range of a compact operator is separable.

3) For  $X$  a B-space, show that  $x_k$  converges strongly to  $x$  and  $x'_k$  converges weak\* to  $x'$  in  $X'$  implies that  $x'_k(x_k)$  converges to  $x'(x)$ .

a/ Prove that the same holds if  $x_k$  converges weakly to  $x$  and  $x'_k$  converges strongly to  $x'$ .

b/ Is it still true if  $x_k$  converges weakly to  $x$  and  $x'_k$  converges weak\* to  $x'$  in  $X'$ .

4)  $X = l_\infty$  and let  $\delta_n$  be given in  $X^*$  by

$$\delta_n(\{c_k\}_{k=1}^\infty) = c_n.$$

Prove that  $\{\delta_n\}$  has no weak\* convergent subsequence.

[extra pb: For those who know the notion of nets and subnets, you can prove that  $\{\delta_n\}$  has a weak\* convergent subnet. ]

5) If  $E$  is separable, then the unit ball of  $E'$  is metrizable for the weak\* topology.

6) Prove that  $L^2(-\infty, \infty)$  is separable.

7) Show that  $A$  is normal if and only if  $AA^* = A^*A$ , namely  $A$  and  $A^*$  commute.

8) Let  $A$  be a selfadjoint operator on  $B(H)$  and  $m$  and  $M$  are given by

$$m = \inf_{\|u\|=1} (Au, u), \quad M = \sup_{\|u\|=1} (Au, u).$$

Show that both  $m$  and  $M$  are in  $\sigma(A)$ .

9) Let  $A$  be a normal operator. Prove that  $A = B + iC$  where  $B$  and  $C$  are commuting selfadjoint operators.