

**Problem set 3 - Due 03/19/2012**  
**Functional analysis - spring 2012**

- 1) Show that if  $X$  is infinite dimensional and  $K$  is one-to-one operator of  $K(X)$  then  $I - K$  cannot be in  $K(X)$ .
- 2) Let  $A \in B(X, Y)$  and  $K \in K(X, Y)$  where  $X$  and  $Y$  are B-spaces. If  $R(A) \subset R(K)$ , show that  $A \in K(X, Y)$ .
- 3) Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be B-spaces. Let  $A$  be an operator in  $B(X, Y)$  such that  $R(A)$  is closed and infinite dimensional. Show that  $A$  cannot be compact.
- 4) Show that a linear functional on a B-space  $X$  is bounded if and only if  $N(T)$  is closed.
- 5) Show that every linear space can be normed.
- 6) If  $M$  is a closed subspace of a B-space  $X$ , then  $X/M$  is a B-space

Extra problem:

- 7) Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be B-spaces. Let  $A$  be a closed linear operator from  $X$  to  $Y$ . Prove that  $R(A)$  is closed in  $Y$  if and only if there exists a  $C$  such that

$$d(x, N(A)) \leq C\|Ax\|, \quad x \in D(A).$$